



to be proactive and help your students have meaningful participation and engagement with course material and activities from start-to-finish.

Incorporate formative assessments and utilize adaptive release functions.

Formative assessments, such as a reading quiz or class poll on a given topic, allow you to scaffold learning and condition regular participation by asking your students to complete activities and reflect on what they are learning at strategic points. Adaptive

release functions also allow you to create individualized learning paths for your students.